# Standards Based Data Integration at Scottish & Southern Electricity Networks

Alan McMorran B.Eng Ph.D



Scottish & Southern Electricity Networks

### **(C) Open** Grid Systems





- Scottish & Southern Electricity Networks (SSEN) owns:
  - Two electricity **distribution** networks
  - One electricity **transmission** network
- +100,000 **substations**
- +130,000 km of **overhead lines** and **underground cables**
- +100 submarine cable links
- SSEN serves 3.5 million customers across one third of the UK's landmass.



- Consultancy and software company based in Glasgow, UK
- Provide service and software including consultancy, applied research, and commercial software development
- Work with a number of **utilities** and **vendors**
- A lot of our work has been international, primarily North America and Europe.
- 25+ different clients in 12 countries
- Involved in IEC standards work regarding software and data modelling including IEC TC57 Working Groups 13, 14, 16 & 19
- Work focussed on Model Driven Architectures, Open Standards and cutting-edge technologies



### **Combining Datasets**

- SSEN want to improve the **management** of their networks through using **modern**, but proven technology.
- Emphasis is on mobility, and analysis of collected data
- A single dataset has a limited use
- **Combined datasets** can provide useful information
- Field Team Support Tool Staff only
- **Lightning Strike Visualisation** Control Room and Field
- Network Damage Reporter Customer and Staff



### Field Team Support

- Need for crews to access data and submit configurable **structured reports** to support a variety of field work
- The application had to be **scalable** and capable of dealing with the **full**, **detailed** electrical network models **including** LV, scaling with device storage
- Had to be **secure**, both for **online** and **offline** access with remotely revokable user access and encrypted communications
- It had to work offline including:
  - Full access to **network data**
  - Create and store **reports**
  - Ability to securely log-in even without a network connection





### Integrated Data Entry

- The client supports multiple form-based data entries to create reports
- Schema-driven forms allow the server to dynamically push new forms to clients
- Different forms can be added for different purposes or to meet new requirements
- These reports are then tied to the CIM network model element
- This links any reports (e.g. maintenance, inspection) to a unique, persistent
  element with useful structured data

- Real-time communication with control room leads to faster diagnosis and restoration
- Improved data quality of asset health assessment leading to pro-active maintenance for even better network resilience
- Can be integrated with a customer application so updates in the field are automatically reflected in status updates to the customer improving the customer experience



# **Real-Time Lightning Strikes**

- Control room operators and field crews needed to see real-time lightning data
- For control room engineers this lets them identify **potential lightning** strikes on network equipment
- For field crews it highlights potential safety issues where lightning strikes are occurring nearby
- A study-mode for historical access supports post-fault analysis and asset health diagnosis

- A **real-time feed** of lightning strike data comes from a third-party provider within a few seconds of a strike being detected
- The strike is defined as being somewhere within a specific area with a margin of error
- The server then uses the **CIM** network model data to find any equipment within the strike area
- Control room operators and field crews see the **alert less than 10** seconds after the strike occurs







The Barra Fan and Hebrides Terrace Seamount Marine Protected Area

🖸 mapbox



© Mapbox © OpenStreetMap Improve.this may

## Network Damage Reporter

- Network Damage Reporter is a smartphone application to allow customers to submit **reports** relating to:
  - Power outages
  - Damage to Network Equipment
- The users is asked to take a **photo** (for downed lines or damaged equipment) and then verify the **location** of the incident
- Network Matching is based on the user's position (and for photos, heading) and **intelligent** server-side processing
- This matches the damage or outage report to the **CIM network element**

- The server takes the **heading** and **location** of the user to identify **potential** associated equipment using the full **network model** covering MV and LV in <1ms
- Confirmation from the user regarding the estimated location of the equipment is sought
- This **intelligence** and **social** information gathering can lead to faster **identification** of damaged equipment without revealing sensitive data to the public





∦ 100% <b>——</b> •≁
power
(

### Conclusion

- Data Integration has allowed SSEN to develop mobile and web based apps that will provide business benefits over the years to come
- No individual project **required** a common network model in **CIM**
- The use of this CIM data means SSEN will be able to correlate the data and analysis from multiple applications
- Customer reports can be linked to outages with lightning strikes on equipment and field crew reports
- The more applications use this data moving forward, the more value is gained



